**Conflicts of the 60s and 70s Test Study Guide**

To prepare for the test, you should review the work you did on the Supreme Court cases we covered, the Environmental Movement, Lyndon Johnson and the Great Society, the Vietnam War, the Counter Culture, and the expansion of Civil Rights to other groups of Americans. You are allowed to use a one-page notecard on the test.

**Part I: Matching**

*Roe v. Wade Gideon v. Wainwright Miranda v. Arizona Hazelwood v. Kuhlmeier Tinker v. Des Moines*

Dien Bien Phu Ho Chi Minh Ho Chi Minh Trail Escalation Geneva Accords

Volunteers in Service to America (VISTA) MedicareMedicaid Head Start Department of Housing (HUD)

National Organization for Women (NOW) Equal Rights Amendment Cesar Chavez United Farm Workers

American Indian Movement (AIM)

**Part II: Multiple Choice**

* What caused the Environmental Movement?
* What is the purpose of the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)?
* How were Cold War Tensions illustrated in the division of Vietnam into two countries?
* What was the Domino Theory?
* What was the capital of N. Vietnam? What was the capital of S. Vietnam?
* Why did the U.S. decided to go to war in Vietnam?
* What side of Vietnam, North or South, did the U.S. support?
* Who were the Viet Cong?
* What was the Gulf of Tonkin Resolution? Why was it important?
* What was Operation Rolling Thunder?
* What were “Search and Destroy” missions? What was the goal/purpose of these?
* What was the Tet Offensive?
* Why did N. Vietnam decided to attack during the Tet holiday?
* What impact did media coverage of the Tet Offensive have on Americans back home?
* Know that while the U.S. was victorious in the Tet Offensive, the media coverage of the battle told a different story.
* What was the My Lai Massacre? How was it initially reported in the news?
* Who were the Hawks and Doves?
* What was Nixon’s “Vietnamization” plan?
* How well did S. Vietnamese troops do when they fought w/out the help of U.S. troops?
* What announcement did President Lydon B. Johnson make in 1968 regarding his future as president? Who won the election in 1968?
* Into what two countries did Nixon expand the war? (Cambodia and Laos)
* Why did Nixon announce that the U.S. would begin bombing N. Vietnam cities? What major N. Vietnam city was a major target of these attacks? (Hanoi)
* What events took place in 1970 at Kent State University and Jackson State University in relation to the Vietnam War?
* What was the Paris Peace Agreement? In what year did this occur?
* What happened in Vietnam after the U.S. got of the war? Is Vietnam still divided today? Is it a communist country today?
* What was Saigon renamed after the North conquered the South?
* How did the Vietnam War change how Americans felt about their government? Did the war lower Americans trust in government?
* What was the War Powers Act of 1973? For how long can the President use troops abroad before he needs approval from Congress?
* How is the Vietnam War Memorial a symbol of how we remember the Vietnam War?
* What was the Great Society?
* What was the War on Poverty?
* What two famous Civil Rights laws did President Johnson sign into law?
* How did the Immigration Act of 1965 change our immigration policy? What new groups of people benefitted from this change?
* Who made up the counterculture?
* Who were the Students for a Democratic Society? What were their beliefs?
* Who were hippies? What were their values?
* What is the legacy of the counterculture? How does it still influence today’s society?
* Know the causes/influences for the Women’s Movement (Expanding opportunities in education, employment, the Civil Rights Movement, etc.)