**Chapter 21, Section 3 – Due Tuesday, April 18th**

1. What was a sit-in? What organization created it? Describe how a sit-in worked. Why was it a popular form of protest by civil rights protesters?
2. Summarize the section on the “Clash in Birmingham.” (Why did MLK chose Birmingham, AL as his battleground? What was MLK’s goal for the protests in Birmingham? What tactics did MLK and his protestors use at the start? Why was MLK thrown in jail? What tactics did the police force use to try and stop the protests? What impact did the media/television play in the protests? Did the use of non-violent protest prove successful in Birmingham?)

**Chapter 21, Section 4 – Due Thursday, April 20th**

1. Why did civil rights leaders propose the March on Washington in August of 1963?
2. Who directed the March on Washington? What famous celebrities attended the March on Washington?
3. What was the central message of Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.’s “I Have a Dream Speech?”
4. Did the March on Washington accomplish its goal of helping Kennedy’s Civil Rights Bill pass through Congress?
5. Summarize the section on the Freedom Summer. (What was its goal? Who participated in it? What episodes of discrimination or violence did participants face?)
6. Summarize the section on the Selma March. (Why was it organized? What action were police taking before the march to try and prevent blacks from voting? What action did police take to try and stop the march? What role did the media/television play in helping marchers gain support? What action did President Johnson take in response to police violence?)
7. What did the 24th Amendment state?

**Chapter 21, Section 5 – Due Friday, April 21st**

1. Who was Malcolm X and why did he join the Nation of Islam?
2. How did the Nation of Islam view white society? Who was the Nation of Islam’s leader?
3. What were the beliefs of black nationalists?
4. What effect did Malcolm X’s trip to Mecca have on his beliefs regarding integration?
5. Who was Stokely Carmichael? In what organization did he rise to leadership? What was meant by his message of “black power?”
6. Who were the founders of the Black Panthers? What were the goals of the organization?
7. What is the difference between *de jure* and *de facto* segregation? Why was *de facto* segregation an issue in northern cities? Over what issues related to *de facto* segregation did riots erupt during the later 1960s?
8. What assassinations caused 1968 to be such a tragic year in American history?