**Russian Revolution- Day 35**  
Russian Revolution Concept Map: Create a web form with, “Russian Revolution in the center and the following bubbles surrounding it:  
  
1. Tsar Nicholas II Incompetence  
2. February Revolution  
3. October Revolution  
4. Lenin’s New Economic Plan (NEP)  
5. Joseph Stalin’s Rise to Power

The Russian involvement in the Russo-Japanese War, and its ensuing loss  
brought embarrassment to the country and also decimated its economy. In  
response to the perceived incompetence of the Russian Tsar and the shortage  
of food and work, the loss of the war led to the Revolution of 1905 that was  
quickly put down. Besides the embarrassment and perceived incompetence of the government after the Russo-Japanese war, the citizens of Russia were desperately hungry  
and landless. Russia relied on an agrarian economy that was outdated and  
inefficient.  
  
The small farming communes had trouble providing enough food for the country,  
creating massive food shortages. Factory workers also had to endure long hours, low pay, and horrible working conditions. Strikes for improved situations were often ignored or suppressed. Wartime inflation also caused prices to inflate, causing the already scarce food  
and goods supply to be unaffordable. Most peasants did not own the land they farmed, causing more resentment towards the government.  
  
The losses and casualties during World War I led people to believe Tsar  
Nicholas II was incompetent. Due to his son, Alexei’s hemophilia the  
questionable Rasputin was called on to heal him. Russian citizens mistrusted  
Nicholas’s wife and Rasputin to run the country while the Tsar fought the war.  
On February 28, 1917 Tsar Nicholas II was asked to abdicate the throne. A  
provisional government took over, led by Alexander Kerensky. The new  
government supported the war, upsetting the army and the country.  
Kerensky ordered the arrest of the Bolshevik party, for its anti-war protests.  
Lenin led the Bolsheviks in the October Revolution under the slogans “Peace,  
Land, Bread!” and “All power to the Soviets!”Lenin was elected the head of the Bolshevik party and led the new Russian government through a civil war against all of its anti-communist enemies. The Reds, or Bolsheviks, defeated the Whites, or anti-communists.  
  
Lenin wanted to accomplish specific goals with his NEP. They were:  
• Reduce mandatory food offerings from peasants  
• Regulate supply and production (limited capitalism)  
• Generate money to industrialize  
• Secure Russia for communism  
  
Stalin rose to power through the use of political alliances to pit his enemies  
against each other. He would align with one group to discredit another, and then  
separate him from that group to discredit it. Stalin became the head of the Communist Party (Bolsheviks) in 1928. He believed in “Communism in one country,” instead of Lenin’s idea to spread communism abroad. He changed Lenin’s NEP to his own Five-Year Plan that designated the desired goals for the Russian economy for the next five years.  
  
The Russian involvement in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ War, and its ensuing lose  
brought embarrassment to the country and also decimated its economy. In  
response to the perceived incompetence of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the shortage  
of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the loss of the war led to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that was  
quickly put down.  
Besides the embarrassment and perceived incompetence of the government  
after the Russo-Japanese war, the citizens of Russia  
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\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ economy that was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  
The small farming communes had trouble providing enough \_\_\_\_\_ for the  
country, creating massive \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ also had to endure long hours, low pay, and  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for improved situations were often  
ignored or suppressed. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ also caused prices to inflate,  
causing the already scarce food and goods supply to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  
Most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ did not own the land they farmed, causing more resentment  
towards the government.  
The losses and casualties during World War I led people to believe \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
was incompetent. Due to his son, Alexei’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the questionable  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was called on to heal him. Russian citizens \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Nicholas’s  
wife and Rasputin to run the country while the Tsar fought the war.  
Revolution  
On \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Tsar Nicholas II was asked to abdicate the throne. A  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ took over, led by Alexander Kerensky. The new  
government supported the war, upsetting the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  
Kerensky ordered the arrest of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, for its anti-war protests.  
\_\_\_\_\_\_ led the Bolsheviks in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ under the slogans  
“Peace, Land, Bread!” and “All power to the Soviets!”  
Lenin was elected the head of the Bolshevik party and led the new Russian  
government through a civil war against all of its anti-communist enemies. The  
\_\_\_\_\_, or Bolsheviks, defeated the \_\_\_\_\_\_, or anti-communists.  
Lenin’s New Economic Plan (NEP)  
Lenin wanted to accomplish specific goals with his NEP. They were:  
• Reduce \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ food offerings from peasants  
• Regulate supply and production (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)  
• Generate money to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
• Secure Russia for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
Stalin  
Stalin rose to power through the use of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to pit his enemies  
against each other. He would align with one group to discredit another, and then  
separate him from that group to discredit it.  
Stalin became the head of the Communist Party (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) in \_\_\_\_\_. He  
believed in “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,” instead of Lenin’s idea to spread  
communism abroad.  
He changed Lenin’s \_\_\_\_ to his own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that designated the  
desired goals for the Russian economy for the next five year.